







Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Chinese, arranged in approximately 15 horizontal lines. The text is written in black ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper. The script is fluid and characteristic of traditional Chinese calligraphy.



Handwritten text in a cursive script, likely Chinese, arranged in approximately 20 horizontal lines. The text is written in black ink on aged, slightly yellowed paper. The script is fluid and characteristic of traditional Chinese calligraphy.







[illegible][illegible]







Handwritten text in the left margin, likely a commentary or index, written in a smaller script.

Handwritten text in the main body of the left page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.

Handwritten text in the main body of the right page, written in a cursive script. The text is dense and covers most of the page area.